

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
1	analyse	تجزیه و تحلیل	to study or examine something in detail, in order to discover more about it.	Researchers analysed the purchases of 6,300 households.
2	approach	رویکرد	to come near or nearer to something or someone in space, time, quality, or amount.	We could just see the train approaching in the distance
3	unapproachable	غیر قابل دستیابی	Someone who is unapproachable seems unfriendly or a little frightening, so that other people are less likely to speak to them.	As a boss I found him rather unapproachable.
4	area	حوزه	a particular part of a place, piece of land, or country.	All areas of the country will have some rain tonight.
5	assess	ارزیابی	to judge or decide the amount, value, quality, or importance of something	The insurers will need to assess the flood damage.
6	reassess	ارزیابی مجدد	to think again about something in order to decide if you should change the way you feel about it or deal with it	We need to reassess our values as a nation
7	unassessed	ارزیابی نشده	(not comparable) Not having been assessed.	The threat that he presented remained unassessed and so did his life.
8	assume	فرض	to accept something to be true without question or proof	I assumed (that) you knew each other because you went to the same school.
9	authority	قدرت، اختیار	the moral or legal right or ability to control	The United Nations has used/exerted/exercised its authority to restore peace in the area.
10	available	در دسترس	able to be bought or used	Our autumn catalogue is now available from our usual stockists.
11	unavailable	غیر قابل دسترسی	If someone is unavailable, they are not able to talk to people or meet people, usually because they are doing other things	News outlets tried to contact the Senator, but she was unavailable for comment
12	benefit	سود، منفعت	a helpful or good effect, or something intended to help	The discovery of oil brought many benefits to the town.
13	concept	مفهوم	a principle or idea	The concept of free speech is unknown to them.
14	consist	تشکیل شده است از	to be something that is made or formed of various specific things	The crowd consisted mostly of college kids and office workers.
15	inconsistencies	ناسازگاری	the fact of containing some ideas, statements, arguments, etc. that do not agree with others, or something such as an idea, statement, or argument that has this quality	There are a few inconsistencies in what you've written.
16	constitute	تشکیل می دهند	to be or be considered as something	This latest defeat constitutes a major setback for the Democrats
17	unconstitutional	غیر قانونی	not allowed by the constitution (= set of rules for government) of a country or organization	Changing the law in this way would be unconstitutional
18	context	متن نوشته	the situation within which something exists or happens, and that can help explain it	It is important to see all the fighting and bloodshed in his plays in historical context
19	contract	قرارداد	the situation within which something exists or happens, and that can help explain it	It is important to see all the fighting and bloodshed in his plays in historical context.
20	create	ایجاد کردن	to make something new, or invent something	Charles Schulz created the characters "Snoopy" and "Charlie Brown".
21	recreate	از نو ساختن	to make something exist or happen again	They plan to recreate a typical English village in Japan.

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22	data	داده ها	information, especially facts or numbers, collected to be examined and considered and used to help decision-making, or information in an electronic form that can be stored and used by a computer	The data was/were collected by various researchers.
23	define	تعریف کردن	to say what the meaning of something, especially a word, is	In the dictionary, "reality" is defined as "the state of things as they are, rather than as they are imagined to be".
24	redefine	تعریف مجدد	to change the meaning of something or to make people think about something in a new or different way	Social networking has redefined the meaning of "friend".
25	undefined	تعریف نشده	not clearly described, stated, or known	The business is attempting to gauge how large a share of a new and largely undefined market it can seize.
26	derive	استخراج، ناشی شدن از	to get something from something else	The institute derives all its money from foreign investments.
27	distribute	توزیع کردن	to give something out to several people, or to spread or supply something	The books will be distributed free to local schools.
28	redistribute	توزیع مجدد	to share something out differently from before, especially in a fairer way	As president he would redistribute the country's wealth.
29	economy	اقتصاد	the system of trade and industry by which the wealth of a country is made and used	Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the local economy.
30	uneconomical	غیر اقتصادی	using too much money or too many resources and unlikely to make a profit	Ethanol producers are seeing their profit margins squeezed and production may well become uneconomical.
31	environment	محیط	the air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live	Certain chemicals have been banned because of their damaging effect on the environment.
32	establish	تاسیس کردن	to start a company or organization that will continue for a long time	These methods of working were established in the last century.
33	disestablish	محروم کردن، بهم زدن	to take away official support and position from a Church or similar organized group	Its leaders were alarmed at the designs imputed to the newly reformed parliament of disestablishing the Anglican Church.
34	estimate	تخمین زدن	to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something	Government sources estimate a long-term 50 percent increase in rail fares.
35	over-estimate	دست بالا گرفتن، غلو کردن	to think that something is or will be greater, more extreme, or more important than it really is	The benefits of nuclear technology, she said, had been grossly overestimated.
36	overestimate	دست بالا گرفتن، غلو کردن	to think that something is or will be greater, more extreme, or more important than it really is	The benefits of nuclear technology, she said, had been grossly overestimated.
37	underestimate	دست کم گرفتن	to fail to guess or understand the real cost, size, difficulty, etc. of something	Originally the contractor gave me a price of €2,000, but now they say they underestimated and it's going to be at least €3,000.
38	evident	مشهود، بدیهی	easily seen or understood	The full extent of the damage only became evident the following morning.
39	export	صادرات	to send goods to another country for sale	French cheeses are exported to many different countries.
40	factor	عامل	a fact or situation that influences the result of something	People's voting habits are influenced by political, social and economic factors.

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41	finance	دارایی، مالی	(the management of) a supply of money	The finance committee controls the school's budget. corporate/personal/public finance
42	formula	فرمول	a standard or accepted way of doing or making something	We have changed the formula of the washing powder.
43	reformulate	اصلاح کردن	to change a plan or idea so that you have a slightly different one	He must either abandon or reformulate his thesis.
44	function	عملکرد	the natural purpose (of something) or the duty (of a person)	The function of the veins is to carry blood to the heart. I'm not quite sure what my function is within the company.
45	identify	شناسایی	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what that person or thing is	Even the smallest baby can identify its mother by her voice.
46	unidentifiable	غیر قابل شناسایی	Not in dictionary	Third, the source of genetic information is unidentifiable.
47	income	درآمد	money that is earned from doing work or received from investments	Average incomes have risen by 4.5 percent over the past year
48	indicate	نشان دادن	to show, point, or make clear in another way	Exploratory investigations have indicated large amounts of oil below the sea bed.
49	individual	شخصی	a single person or thing, especially when compared to the group or set to which they belong	Every individual has rights which must never be taken away.
50	interpret	تفسیر	to decide what the intended meaning of something is	It's difficult to interpret these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.
51	misinterpret	تفسیر نادرست	to form an understanding that is not correct of something that is said or done	My speech has been misinterpreted by the press.
52	reinterpret	تفسیر مجدد	to think about something, show something, perform something etc in a new way	The book reinterprets the Dracula legend.
53	involve	درگیر شدن	If an activity, situation, etc. involves something, that thing is a part of the activity, etc.	Research involving the use of biological warfare agents will be used for defensive purposes.
54	uninvolved	درگیر نشدن	not connected or concerned with someone or something, especially on an emotional level.	Note that my concept of God here is a completely detached and uninvolved entity, which, if there was a god, is the only form I could see it taking.
55	issue	موضوع، مشکل	a subject or problem that people are thinking and talking about	environmental/ethical/personal issues
56	labour	کار پدی	practical work, especially when it involves hard physical effort	The car parts themselves are not expensive, it's the labour that costs the money.
57	labor	کار پدی	practical work, especially when it involves hard physical effort	The car parts themselves are not expensive, it's the labour that costs the money.
58	legal	مجاز، قانونی	connected with the law	legal advice
59	illegal	غیر مجاز، غیر قانونی	not allowed by law	a campaign to stop the illegal sale of cigarettes to children under 16
60	legislate	قانونگذاری	If a government legislates, it makes a new law	They promised to legislate against cigarette advertising.
61	major	عمده	more important, bigger, or more serious than others of the same type	All of her major plays have been translated into English.
62	method	روش	a particular way of doing something	Travelling by train is still one of the safest methods of transport.

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63	occur	به وقوع پیوستن	(especially of accidents and other unexpected events) to happen	An accident involving over ten vehicles has occurred in the east-bound lane.
64	reoccur	دوباره تکرار کنید	(especially of something unpleasant) to return or happen again	They are hoping that the cancer will not reoccur.
65	percent	درصد	for or out of every 100, shown by the symbol %	You got 20 percent of the answers right - that means one in every five.
66	period	بازه زمانی	a length of time	Her work means that she spends long periods away from home.
67	policy	خط مشی	a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed to officially by a group of people, a business organization, a government, or a political party	They believe that Europe needs a common foreign and security policy.
68	principle	اصل	a moral rule or a set of ideas about what is right and wrong	the principle that everyone is equal is very important
69	unprincipled	غیر اصولی	not caring whether what you do is morally right	Duncan called him an unprincipled liar
70	proceed	ادامه دادن، اقدام کردن	to continue to do something that has already been planned or started	the project seemed to be proceeding smoothly
71	require	نیاز	to need something	the program requires 16 megabytes of memory
72	research	پژوهش	serious study of a subject, which is intended to discover new facts about it	the team conducting scientific research on/into heart disease
73	respond	پاسخ دادن	to react to something that has been said or done	the Federal Reserve responded by raising interest rates
74	unresponsive	بی پاسخ	not reacting to something or not affected by it.	the disease is unresponsive to drugs
75	role	نقش	the position, job, or purpose that sb or sth has in a particular situation or activity	he has traditional views about the role of women in society
76	section	بخش	one of the part that an object, group, place, etc is divided into:	she was born in the poor section of Tijuana
77	sector	بخش	a part of an area of activity, especially of business, industry, or trade	jobs in the public /private sector
78	significant	قابل توجه	noticeable or important	significant differences between the two groups (adj)
79	insignificant	ناچیز	too small or unimportant to consider or worry about	an insignificant change in the unemployment rate(adj)
80	similar	مشابه	almost the same but not exactly the same	most of the kids at the school have similar backgrounds
81	dissimilar	متفاوت	not the same	these fish are quite dissimilar to those found in the deep ocean
82	source	منبع	a thing, place, activity etc that you get something from/ the cause of something, especially a problem, or the place where it starts/ a person, book, or document that supplies you with information	Beans are a very good source of protein
83	specific	خاص	relating to one thing and not others; particular/ clear and exact	The virus attacks specific cells in the body.
84	structure	ساختار	the arrangement or organization of parts in a system	Many changes had taken place in the social and political structure of the island.
85	restructure	بازسازی کردن	to organize a company, business, or system in a new way to make it operate more effectively	The government restructured the coal industry before selling it to private owners
86	unstructured	بدون ساختار	not organized in a detailed way, and allowing people freedom to do what they want	The types of information required will tend to be unpredictable and unstructured so that database access will need to be flexible.

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87	theory	فرضیه	something suggested as a reasonable explanation for facts, a condition, or an event, esp. a systematic or scientific explanation	I have a theory (= an opinion) about why everybody in the city is in such a hurry
88	vary	تغییر کردن / تغییر دادن	to change or cause something to change in amount or level, especially from one occasion to another	My taste in classical music varies greatly/widely, but I usually prefer Mozart or Brahms
89	invariable	غیر قابل تغییر	staying the same and never changing	Michael's invariable reaction was anger and a reluctance to try anything new.
90	achieve	رسیدن	to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort	She finally achieved her ambition to visit South America.
91	acquire	به دست آوردن	to get or buy something/ to obtain or begin to have something	As people grow older, their faces acquire more character.
92	administrate	اداره کردن / اجرا کردن	another word for administer/ to manage the work or money of a company or organization /to provide or organize something officially as part of your job/ to give someone a medicine or medical treatment	The economy has been badly administered by the present government
93	affect	اثر گذاشتن / تغییر دادن	to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause a change in someone or something	Researchers are looking at how a mother's health can affect the baby in the womb
94	unaffected	تأثیر ناپذیر / بی ریا	not influenced, harmed, or interrupted in any way/ natural and sincere in your behaviour	The west of the city was largely unaffected by the bombing
95	inappropriacy	نامناسب بودن	the fact that a word or phrase does not sound natural and is not acceptable when used in a particular situation	Native speakers have a general sense of the appropriacy and inappropriacy of language
96	aspect	جنبه	one part of a situation, idea, plan etc that has many parts	Dealing with people is the most important aspect of my work.
97	assist	کمک	to help someone to do something	You will be employed to assist in the development of new equipment.
98	category	دسته بندی	a group of people or things that are all of the same type	There are five categories of workers.
99	chapter	فصل	one of the parts into which a book is divided	Read Chapter 11 as your homework.
100	commission	کمیسیون	a group of people who have been given the official job of finding out about something or controlling something	The Government set up a commission to investigate allegations of police violence.
101	community	انجمن	a group of people who have the same interests, religion, race etc	We meet once a month to discuss community problems.
102	complex	پیچیده	consisting of many different parts and often difficult to understand	Peter seemed to have an instant understanding of the most complex issues.
103	compute	محاسبه	to calculate a result, answer, sum etc	Final results had not yet been computed.
104	conclude	نتیجه گرفتن	to decide that something is true after considering all the information you have	The report concluded that the school should be closed immediately.
105	conduct	هدایت	to carry out a particular activity or process, especially in order to get information or prove facts	We are conducting a survey of consumer attitudes towards organic food.
106	consequent	نتیجه	happening as a result of a particular event or situation	The rise in inflation and consequent fall in demand
107	reconstruct	بازسازی	to build something again after it has been destroyed or damaged	The task ahead is to reconstruct the building.
108	consume	مصرف کردن	to use time, energy, goods etc	A smaller vehicle will consume less fuel.
109	credit	اعتبار	an arrangement with a shop, bank etc that allows you to buy something and pay for it later	Most new cars are bought on credit.

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110	culture	فرهنگ	the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that are shared and accepted by people in a particular society.	In our culture, it is rude to ask someone how much they earn.
111	uncultured	بی فرهنگ	(of people) not well educated, not be able to understand or enjoy art, literature,etc. (opposite: cultured)	In this poor and uncultured environment, his younger brother became a heroin addict.
112	design	طرح	The way that something has been planned and made, including its appearance, how it works, etc.	The car's design has been greatly improved
113	distinct	تمتایز	Clearly different or belonging to a different type.	There are four distinct types.
114	indistinct	نامعین	an indistinct sound, image, or memory cannot be seen, heard or remembered clearly.	My memory of what happened next is indistinct.
115	element	عنصر	One part or feature of a whole system, plan, piece of work etc, especially one that is basic or important.	Honesty is a vital element of her success.
116	equate	معادل کردن، برابر کردن	To consider that two things are similar or connected.	Most people equate wealth with success.
117	evaluate	ارزیابی کردن	To judge how good, useful, or successful something is (SYN: assess)	You should be able to evaluate your own work.
118	re-evaluate	ارزیابی مجدد	To consider or examine something again in order to make changes or to form a new opinion about.	The plan will be re-evaluated annually to see what areas need attention.
119	feature	ویژگی	A part of something that you notice because it seems important,interesting, or typical.	Air bags are a standard feature in most new cars.
120	final	نهایی، پایانی	Last in a series of actions, events, parts of a story stc.	The final episode will be shown tonight.
121	focus	تمرکز	The thing, person, situation etc that people pay special attention to.	The focus of recent research has been on environmental issues.
122	refocus	تمرکز	To put more effort into particular activities, in the belief that you will make a company more successful.	Our new strategy is to refocus on five key areas.
123	impact	تأثیر	The effect or influence that an event, situation etc has on someone or something.	we need to assess the impact on climate change.
124	injure	زخمی شدن	to hurt your self or someone else for example in an accident or an attack	sam injured his leg playing football
125	uninjured	آسیب ندیدن	(of a person or part of the body) not harmed or damaged	they escaped uninjured when their homes were hit
126	institute	تاسیس کردن/موسسه	to introduce or start a system,rule, legal process/academy	the state instituted a national lottery
127	invest	سرمایه گذاری	Put (money) into financial schemes, shares, property, or a commercial venture with the expectation of achieving a profit	the company is to invest £12 m in its manufacturing site at Linlithglow
128	reinvest	سرمایه گذاری مجدد	Put (the profit on a previous investment) back into the same scheme	the enterprise had been expanded by reinvesting profits
129	item	مورد	An individual article or unit, especially one that is part of a list, collection, or set/A piece of news or information	an item of clothing
130	itemisation	طبقه بندی	to make a list and give details about each thing on the list	
131	journal	مجله	A newspaper or magazine that deals with a particular subject or professional activity	medical journals
132	maintain	حفظ کردن	Keep (something) at the same level or rate	agricultural prices will have to be maintained

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133	normal	عادی	Conforming to a standard; usual, typical, or expected	normal working hours
134	abnormal	غیر طبیعی	very different from usual in a way that seems strange, worrying, wrong or dangerous	abnormal behaviour
135	obtain	به دست آوردن	Get, acquire, or secure (something)	adequate insurance cover is difficult to obtain
136	unobtainable	غیر قابل تحقق	unobtainable	the book was unobtainable in London so I wrote to the publisher
137	participate	مشارکت کردن	Be involved; take part	thousands participated in a nationwide strike
138	positive	مثبت	good or useful	tv can be a positive influence
139	potential	پتانسیل	Having or showing the capacity to develop into something in the future	the potential benefits of the new system
140	previous	قبلی	Existing or occurring before in time or order	she looked tired after her exertions of the previous evening
141	primary	اولیه	Earliest in time or order/most important	the primary stage of their political education/many of villagers rely on fishing as their primary source of income
142	purchase	خرید	to buy something	the growing demand to purchase goods on credit
143	range	دامنه	variety of things or people	a range of services
144	region	منطقه	a large area of a country or of the world	efforts to bring peace to the region
145	regulate	تنظیم	to control an activity or process, especially by rules	strict rules regulating the use of chemicals in food
146	deregulated	مقررات زدایی	to remove government rules and controls from some types of business activity	industries that have been deregulated
147	unregulated	کنترل نشده	not controlled by a government or law	an unregulated banking system
148	relevant	مربوط	directly relating to the subject or problem being discussed or considered	Relevant documents were presented in court
149	irrelevance	بی ربطی	a lack of importance in a particular situation/someone or something that is not important in a particular situation	debates on the irrelevance of the education system
150	reside	اقامت داشتن	to live in a particular place	He spent most of his time in Rutherglen, where his family resided
151	resource	منبع	something such as useful land, or minerals such as oil or coal, that exists in a country and can be used to increase its wealth	a country rich in natural resources
152	secure	امن است	to obtain or achieve something, especially when this means using a lot of effort	there are no secure jobs these days.
153	insecure	ناامن	not feeling at all confident about yourself, your abilities, or your relationships with people.	she's very insecure about her appearance.
154	seek	جستجو کردن	to try to achieve or get something	do you think the president will seek reelection?
155	sought	جستجو کرد	Not in dictionary	Her eyes sought out a familiar form and found him.
156	select	انتخاب کردن	to choose somebody/something from a group of people or things, usually according to a system	They could select from a range of choices depending on their interests and skills.
157	site	محل، جا، مکان	a place where a building, town, etc. was, is or will be located	The government has announced the proposed site for the airport.
158	strategy	استراتژی	a plan that is intended to achieve a particular purpose	We need to devise an effective <i>long-term</i> strategy.
159	survey	نظر سنجی	an investigation of the opinions, behaviour, etc. of a particular group of people, which is usually done by asking them questions	A recent survey showed 75 per cent of those questioned were in favour of the plan.

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160	text	متن	any form of written material	Use the mouse to move chunks of text from place to place
161	tradition	سنت	a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs	There's a tradition in our family that we have a party on New Year's Eve
162	non-traditional	غیر سنتی	not following the usual methods, practices, etc. in a particular area of activity	Her artworks use a mix of traditional and non-traditional materials
163	transfer	انتقال	to move from one place to another; to move something/somebody from one place to another	How can I transfer money from my bank account to his?
164	alternative	جایگزین	a thing that you can choose to do or have out of two or more possibilities	His idea seemed to offer a possible alternative.
165	circumstance	چگونگی، شرایط، محیط، پیش آمد، شرح	the conditions and facts that are connected with and affect a situation, an event or an action	Under normal circumstances, <i>your white blood cells are able to fight infections.</i>
166	comment	اظہار نظر	something that you say or write that gives an opinion on or explains somebody/something	he made helpful comments <i>on</i> my work.
167	compensate	جبران کردن	to provide something good to balance or reduce the bad effects of damage, loss, etc.	The advantages of the plan more than compensate for the risks associated with it.
168	component	جزء	one of several parts of which something is made	Our software is becoming a standard component of many computer systems.
169	convene	دور هم جمع شدن	to arrange for people to come together for a formal meeting	They decided to convene an extraordinary general meeting
170	coordinate	هماهنگ کردن	to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well	We try to coordinate our activities with those of other groups.
171	co-ordinate	هماهنگ کردن	to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well	they appointed a new manager to coordinate the work of the team.
172	core	هسته	the most important or central part of something	This report goes to the core of the argument.
173	corporate	شرکت های بزرگ، دارای شخصیت حقوقی	connected with a large business company	airlines are very keen on their corporate identity
174	correspond	مطابقت	to be the same as or match something	The written record of the conversation doesn't correspond to what was actually said.
175	criteria	شاخص	a standard or principle by which something is judged, or with the help of which a decision is made	What criteria are used for assessing a student's ability?
176	deduce	استنباط	to form an opinion about something based on the information or evidence that is available	We can deduce a lot from what people choose to buy.
177	demonstrate	نشان دادن	to show something clearly by giving proof or evidence	New research convincingly demonstrates that age-related memory loss is not inevitable.

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178	document	سند	an official paper, book or electronic file that gives information about something, or that can be used as evidence or proof of something	This is an important legal document
179	dominate	چیره شدن	to control or have a lot of influence over somebody/something, especially in an unpleasant way	These two regions continue to dominate the market for orange juice
180	emphasis	تاکید	special attention or importance	In this class the emphasis is on IELTS Reading.
181	ensure	اطمینان حاصل شود	to make certain that something will happen properly;make sure	Intelligence and industry will ensure his success in life.
182	exclude	مستثنی کردن،مانع شدن،محروم کردن،راه ندادن به	to deliberately not include something; OPP include	The possibility of fire should not be excluded.
183	framework	چارچوب،بدنه	a set of ideas,rules,or beliefs from which sth developed,or on which decisions are based	This paper provides a framework for future research.
184	fund	سرمایه	[countable] an amount of money that is collected and kept for a particular purpose:[singular]an organization that collects money for	The fund has set up to to try to save cathedral.
185	illustrate	نشان دادن،توضیح دادن،شرح دادن	to make the meaning of something clearer by giving examples	She illustrated her discussion with digrams.
186	immigrate	مهاجرت	to come into a country in order to live there permanently	His mother and father immigrated when he was two.
187	imply	اشاره کردن،رساندن	to suggest that something is true, without saying this directly	just the fact that he is written for you,implies he likes you.
188	initial	ابتدایی،نخستین،بدوی،اولیه	happening at the beginning	There are no initial charges,only an annual management fee of 1%.
189	instance	نمونه، مثال	an example of a particular kind of situation	They came across many instances of discrimination.
190	justify	توجیه	to give an acceptable explanation for something that other people think is unreasonable	Ministers must appear before Parliament and justify their actions.
191	unjustified	غیر موجه	done whitout an acceptable reason	unjustified price increases
192	layer	لایه	an amount or piece of a material or substance that covers a surface or that is between two other things	A thick layer of dust lay on the furniture.
193	link	ارتباط دادن	to make a connection between two or more things or people	Exactly how do we link words to objects?
194	locate	پیدا کردن	to find the exact position of sth;to put or build sth in particular place;to come to a place and start a bussines ;company;etc there	We couldn't locate the source of the radio signal.
195	relocate	نقل مکان	if a person or business relocates, or if they are relocated, they move to a different place	A lot of firms are relocating to the North of England.
196	maximise	به حداکثر رساندن	to increase something such as profit or income as much as possible OPP minimize ;to click on a special part on a window on a computer screen so itbecomes as big as screen	The company's main function is to maximize profit.
197	max	حداکثر	the abbreviation of maximum	This credit card has a max of \$2000.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
198	minor	جزئی	small and not very important or serious, especially when compared with other things OPP major ;based on particular type of musical scale	They played only a minor role in local government.
199	negate	نفی کردن،خنثی کردن	to prevent something from having any effect;to state that something does not exist or untrue	The decision would negate last year's Supreme Court ruling.
200	outcome	نتیجه	the final result of a meeting, discussion, war etc – used especially when no one knows what it will be until it actually happens SYN result	It was impossible to predict the outcome of the election.
201	partner	شریک	one of two people who are married, or who live together and have a sexual relationship;one of the owners of a business	Discuss your worries with your partner.
202	philosophy	فلسفه	the study of the nature and meaning of existence, truth, good and evil etc,	Emma studies philosophy at university.
203	physical	جسمی	related to someone's body rather than their mind or emotions	She was in constant physical pain
204	proportion	تناسب،قسمت،مقدار	a part of a number or an amount, considered in relation to the whole,the relationship between two things in size ,amount,importance etc.the correct or most suitable between the size,etc	The proportion of women graduates has increased in recent years.
205	disproportion	عدم تناسب	a situation in which two or more things are not equal in amount, level etc SYN imbalance	a dangerous disproportion between production and consumption
206	publish	منتشر شدن	to arrange for a book, magazine etc to be written, printed, and sold	The first edition was published in 1765.
207	unpublished	منتشر نشده	unpublished writing, information etc has never been published	A work on armorial book-stamps remained unpublished.
208	react	واکنش نشان می دهند	respond or behave in a particular way in response to sth	You never know how he is going to react.
209	register	ثبت نام	to record your/somebody's/something's name on an official list	The ship was registered in Panama.
210	rely	تکیه کردن،متکی بودن	depend on with full trust or confidence	He relies on his father's support.
211	unreliable	غیر قابل اعتماد	that cannot be trusted or depended on	He's totally unreliable as a source of information.
212	remove	برداشتن، زدودن	to take somebody/something away from a place	Illegally parked vehicles will be removed.
213	scheme	طرح	a plan or system for doing or organizing something	a local scheme for recycling newspapers
214	sequence	توالی	a set of events, which have a particular order	Number the pages in sequence.
215	sex	جنسیت،ارتباط جنسی	the state of being male or female, gender	How can you tell what sex a fish is?
216	shift	تغییر مکان،نوبت کاری	a slight change in position	a shift in the wind/They are on night shift
217	unspecified	نا مشخص	not stated clearly or definitely	The story takes place at an unspecified date.
218	sufficient	کافی	enough for a particular purpose;	Allow sufficient time to get there.
219	insufficient	ناکافی	not enough for a particular purpose, inadequate	I'm afraid we have insufficient evidence.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
220	task	وظیفه،	a piece of work that somebody has to do,duty	The new role involves a variety of specific tasks.
221	technical	فنی	connected with the practical use of machines, methods, etc.	This is a purely technical issue.
222	valid	معتبر	that is legally or officially acceptable	They have a valid claim to compensation.
223	invalidate	بی اعتبار، نامعتبر است	to prove that an idea, a story, an argument, etc. is wrong	The use of the wrong stamp invalidated the contract.
224	volume	جلد، درجه صدا، حجم	a book that is part of a series of books	an encyclopedia in 20 volumes
225	vol	جلد	abbreviation of "volume"	He adjusted the volume on his phone.
226	access	دسترسی، دستیابی	the opportunity to use something, a way of entering a place	access to healthcare/education
227	inaccessible	غیر قابل دسترسی	difficult or impossible to reach, get or use	They live in a remote area, inaccessible except by car.
228	adequate	کافی است	enough in quantity,sufficient	The room was small but adequate.
229	inadequacies	ناکافی بودن	the state of not being enough	the inadequacy of our resources
230	annual	سالانه	happening or done once every year	She organized this year's annual Christmas dinner dance
231	apparent	آشکار	clearly visible or understand, obvious	Their devotion was apparent.
232	attitude	نگرش، رفتار	the way that you think and feel about somebody/something	the government's attitude towards single parents
233	attribute	صفت، جنبه	a quality or feature regarded as a characteristic	She attributes her success to hard work and a little luck.
234	civil	مدنی	connected with the people who live in a country	the Spanish Civil War
235	code	کد	a system of words, letters, numbers or symbols that represent a message	The code was difficult to crack.
236	uncommunicative	غیرمجاز	not willing to talk to other people or give opinions	He had a headache and was rather uncommunicative.
237	confer	مواقفم	to discuss something with somebody, in order to exchange opinions or get advice	He wanted to confer with his colleagues before reaching a decision.
238	cycle	چرخه	he fact of a series of events being repeated many times, always in the same order	Every business goes through cycles.
239	debate	مناظره	a formal discussion of an issue at a public meeting or in a parliament. In a debate two or more speakers express opposite views and then there is often a vote on the issue.	the first ever televised presidential debate
240	despite	با وجود	used to show that something happened or is true although something else might have happened to prevent it	Her voice was shaking despite all her efforts to control it.
241	dimension	بعد، ابعاد، اندازه	a measurement in space, for example how high, wide or long something is	We measured the dimensions of the kitchen.
242	domestic	داخلی	of or inside a particular country; not foreign or international	Output consists of both exports and sales on the domestic market.
243	emerge	ظهور	to move out of or away from something and become possible to see	The swimmer emerged from the lake.
244	error	خطا	a mistake, especially one that causes problems or affects the result of something	The report contains some factual errors that must be corrected.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
245	erroneous	نادرست	not correct; based on wrong information	The theory is based on several erroneous beliefs.
246	ethnic	قومی	connected with or belonging to a nation or people that shares a cultural tradition	There are continuing ethnic tensions in the region.
247	goal	هدف	something that you hope to achieve	My job is to help businesses meet their goals.
248	grant	اعطا کردن	to agree to give somebody what they ask for, especially formal or legal permission to do something	The judge granted an injunction preventing the newspaper from printing the names.
249	hence	از این رو	for this reason	We suspect they are trying to hide something, hence the need for an independent inquiry.
250	hypothesis	فرضیه	an idea or explanation of something that is based on a few known facts but that has not yet been proved to be true or correct	a hypothesis about the function of dreams
251	implement	پیاده سازی	to make something that has been officially decided start to happen or be used	A new work programme for young people will be implemented.
252	impose	تحمیل کردن	to force somebody/something to have to deal with something that is difficult or unpleasant	The time limits are imposed on us by factors outside our control.
253	integrate	ادغام	to combine two or more things so that they work together; to combine with something else in this way	The results should be integrated into the final report.
254	job	کار	work for which you receive regular payment	I'm thinking of applying for a new job.
255	label	برچسب	a piece of paper, etc. that is attached to something and that gives information about it	Always read the label carefully.
256	mechanism	سازوکار	a set of moving parts in a machine that performs a task	The gun froze, jamming the mechanism.
257	obvious	واضح	easy to see or understand	He agreed with obvious pleasure.
258	occupy	اشغال	to fill or use a space, an area or an amount of time	The bed seemed to occupy most of the room.
259	option	گزینه	something that you can choose to have or do; the freedom to choose what you do	There are various options open to you.
260	output	خروجی	the amount of something that a person, a machine or an organization produces	Manufacturing output has increased by 8 per cent.
261	overall	به طور کلی	including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general	The coach is happy with the overall performance of the team this season.
262	parallel	موازی	two or more lines that are parallel to each other are the same distance apart at every point	The road and the canal are parallel to each other.
263	unparalleled	بی نظیر	used to emphasize that something is bigger, better or worse than anything else like it	It was an unparalleled opportunity to develop her career.
264	parameter	پارامتر	a set of facts or a fixed limit that establishes or limits how something can or must happen or be done	The researchers must keep within the parameters of the experiment.
265	phase	فاز	any stage in a series of events or in a process of development	The project is only in its initial phase as yet, but it's looking quite promising
266	predict	پیش بینی	to say that an event or action will happen in the future, especially as a result of knowledge or experience	It's still not possible to accurately predict the occurrence of earthquakes

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
267	unpredictability	غیرقابل پیش بینی بودن	the quality or fact of being unpredictable	Probably the only predictable thing about the British weather is its unpredictability
268	prior	قبلی	existing or happening before something else, or before a particular time	The course required no prior knowledge of Spanish.
269	professional	حرفه ای	relating to work that needs special training or education:	Chris, you're a nurse, so can I ask your professional opinion on bandaging ankles?
270	project	پروژه	a piece of planned work or an activity that is finished over a period of time and intended to achieve a particular purpose	Her latest project is a film based on the life of a 19th-century music hall star.
271	promote	ترویج	to encourage people to like, buy, use, do, or support something	Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to promote products
272	regime	رژیم	a particular government or a system or method of government	The old corrupt, totalitarian regime was overthrown
273	resolve	برطرف کردن	to solve or end a problem or difficulty	Have you resolved the problem of transport yet?
274	retain	حفظ کردن ، نگه داشتن	to keep or continue to have something	She has lost her battle to retain control of the company
275	retention	احتباس	the continued use, existence, or possession of something or someone	Two influential senators have argued for the retention of the unpopular tax
276	series	سلسله	a number of similar or related events or things, one following another	She gave a series of lectures at Warwick University last year on contemporary British writers.
277	statistic	آمار	information based on a study of the number of times something happens or is present, or other numerical facts	Statistics show/suggest that women live longer than men.
278	status	وضعیت	an accepted or official position, especially in a social group	The association works to promote the status of retired people as useful members of the community.
279	stress	فشار	a force that acts in a way that often changes the shape of an object	Computers work out the stresses that such a craft will encounter in flight.
280	subsequent	متعاقب	happening after something else	The book discusses his illness and subsequent resignation from politics.
281	sum	جمع	an amount of money	Huge sums of money are spent on national defence
282	academy	آکادمی	an organization intended to protect and develop an art, science, language, etc., or a school that teaches a particular subject or trains people for a particular job	a military/police academy
283	adjust	تنظیم	to change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable	If the chair is too high you can adjust it to suit you.
284	readjust	قابل تنظیم	to change in order to fit a different situation, or to repair something slightly	After living abroad for so long, he found it difficult to readjust to life at home.
285	unalterable	غیرقابل تغییر	not able to be changed.	the constitution was unalterable without the king's consent
286	amend	اصلاح	make minor changes to (a text, piece of legislation, etc.) in order to make it fairer or more accurate, or to reflect changing circumstances.	the rule was amended to apply only to non-members
287	aware	آگاه	having knowledge or perception of a situation or fact.	most people are aware of the dangers of sunbathing
288	unaware	غافل	having no knowledge of a situation or fact	they were unaware of his absence
289	capacity	ظرفیت	the maximum amount that something can contain.	the capacity of the freezer is 1.1 cubic feet

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
290	incapacitate	ناتوان	prevent from functioning in a normal way.	he was incapacitated by a heart attack
291	challenge	چالش	a call to someone to participate in a competitive situation or fight to decide who is superior in terms of ability or strength.	he accepted the challenge
292	clause	عبارت	a unit of grammatical organization next below the sentence in rank and in traditional grammar said to consist of a subject and predicate. based on Latin claus	Old French clause
293	conflict	تعارض	a serious disagreement or argument, typically a protracted one.	the eternal conflict between the sexes
294	contact	مخاطب	the state of physical touching.	equipment in contact with water can benefit from rubber lining
295	decline	کاهش می یابد	(typically of something regarded as good) become smaller, fewer, or less; decrease.	the birth rate continued to decline
296	discrete	گسسته	individually separate and distinct	speech sounds are produced as a continuous sound signal rather than discrete units"
297	draft	پیش نویس	a preliminary version of a piece of writing.	the first draft of the party's manifesto"
298	redraft	بازآفرینی	draft (a document, text, or map) again in a different way.	"it is important to redraft your will in the event of family breakdown
299	enable	فعال کردن	give (someone) the authority or means to do something, make it possible for.	the evidence would enable us to arrive at firm conclusions
300	energy	انرژی	The strength and vitality required for sustained physical or mental activity.	changes in the levels of vitamins can affect energy and well-being.
301	enforce	اجرای	cause (something) to happen by necessity or force.	There is no outside agency to enforce cooperation between the players.
302	entity	وجود، موجودیت	A thing with distinct and independent existence.	Church and empire were fused in a single entity.
303	equivalent	معادل	having the same or a similar effect as.	some regulations are equivalent to censorship.
304	evolve	تکامل یابد	develop gradually	The company has evolved into a major chemical manufacturer.
305	evolution	سیر تکاملی	the gradual development of something	the forms of written languages undergo constant evolution.
306	expand	بسط دادن	become or make larger or more extensive	Their business expanded into other hotels.
307	expose	در معرض گذاشتن	make (something) visible by uncovering it	At low tide the sands are exposed.
308	external	بیرونی	belonging to or forming the outer surface or structure of something	the external walls
309	facilitate	تسهیل کردن	make (an action or process) easy or easier	schools were located in the same campus to facilitate the sharing of resources.
310	fundamental	اساسی	forming a necessary base or core, of central importance	the protection of fundamental human rights.
311	generate	تولید می کنند	Produce or create	changes which are likely to generate controversy
312	image	تصویر	A representation of the external form of a person or thing in art	Her work juxtaposed images from serious and popular art.
313	liberal	لیبرال	Willing to respect or accept behaviour or opinions different from one's own, open to new ideas	Liberal views towards divorce.
314	licence	مجوز	Formal or official permission to do something	A subsidiary company manufactured cranes under licence from a Norwegian firm.
315	unlicensed	بدون مجوز	Not having an official licence	Unlicensed weapons
316	logic	منطق	The quality of being justifiable by reason.	I don't follow her logic.
317	illogical	غیر منطقی	lacking sense or clear, sound reasoning	His reasoning was illogical.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
318	margin	سود حاصل از محصول یا خدمات/حاشیه، لبه / تفاوت	the profit made on a product or service/ the outer edge of an area/ the amount by which one thing is different from another	
319	medical	پزشکی	related to the treatment of illness and injuries	Without more food and medical supplies, these people will surely not survive
320	mental	ذهنی	relating to the mind, or involving the process of thinking	The family has a history of mental disorder.
321	modify	تغییر	to change something such as a plan, opinion, law, or way of behaviour slightly, usually to improve it or make it more acceptable	Instead of simply punishing them, the system encourages offenders to modify their behaviour
322	unmodified	اصلاح نشده	not altered or modified	No more, though—for a group of researchers in America have worked out how to use unmodified biological cells to create new sorts of organisms that might do a variety of jobs, and might even be made to reproduce themselves
323	monitor	دیده بان / مبصر / آگاهی دهنده / دیده بانی کردن / مانیتور	a person who has the job of watching or noticing particular things/ to watch and check a situation carefully for a period of time in order to discover something about it	United Nations monitors were not allowed to enter the area/ Rosie was chosen to be monitor in class that day/ The new findings suggest that women ought to monitor their cholesterol levels
324	unmonitored	بدون نظارت	not observed, kept track of, or checked : not monitored	After stealing guns from Erickson's home, the suspects returned to school and entered through an unmonitored entrance.
325	network	شبکه	a large system consisting of many similar parts that are connected together to allow movement or communication between or along the parts, or between the parts and a control centre	Massive investment is needed to modernize the country's phone network
326	notion	ایده	a belief or idea	He has some fanciful notion about converting one room of his apartment into a gallery
327	objective	هدف، واقعگرایانه	something that you plan to do or achieve/ based on real facts and not influenced by personal beliefs or feelings	Her main objective now is simply to stay in power/I can't really be objective when I'm judging my daughter's work
328	orient	جهت گیری / مشرق زمین (کشورهای خاوری)	to make someone familiar with a new place/ to discover the position of yourself in relation to your surroundings/ the countries of East and Southeast Asia	Incoming freshmen have advisers to help orient them to the university/ After she came out of the station, she paused to orient herself/
329	reorient	تغییر جهت	to change the orientation or direction of (something or someone)/ to reacquaint (someone, especially oneself) with a situation, environment, etc/ to change the goal or emphasis of (something or someone)	reoriented herself so she was facing north/ woke up and reoriented myself to my surroundings/
330	perspective	چشم انداز / جنبه فکری	a particular way of considering something/ a particular way of viewing things that depends on one's experience and personality	Her attitude lends a fresh perspective to the subject/ He brings a new perspective to the job
331	precise	دقیق	exact and accurate	I can give no information at this precise moment in time

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
332	imprecise	مبهم	not accurate or exact	The figures are imprecise because they're based on a prediction of next year's sales
333	prime	نخستین / اصلی	main or most important	Her prime objective now is simply to stay in power
334	psychology	روانشناسی	the scientific study of the way the human mind works and how it influences behaviour, or the influence of a particular person's character on their behaviour	She studied psychology at Harvard
335	pursue	دنبال کردن / تعقیب کردن	to follow someone or something, usually to try to catch him, her, or it	He was killed by the driver of a stolen car who was being hotly pursued by the police
336	ratio	نسبت	the relationship between two groups or amounts that expresses how much bigger one is than the other	The ratio of men to women at the conference was ten to one/10:1.
337	reject	رد کردن / فضولات	to refuse to accept, use, or believe something or someone/ a product that is damaged or not perfectly made	The coach rejected him for the first team/
338	revenue	درآمد	the income that a government or company receives regularly	Taxes provide most of the government's revenue
339	stable	پایدار	firmly fixed or not likely to move or change	If the foundations of the house aren't stable, collapse is possible.
340	stabilisation	پایدارسازی	the condition of being fixed and not changing, or the act of making something like this	South Africa was starting to see the stabilization of the AIDS epidemic.
341	unstable	ناپایدار	not solid and firm and therefore not strong, safe, or likely to last	That chair looks unstable to me.
342	style	سبک	a way of doing something, especially one that is typical of a person, group of people, place, or period/ fashion, especially in clothing/ high quality in appearance, design, or behaviour	Most of her films have a documentary style./ The classic black dress is always in style./ When she decides to do something, she always does it in/with great style.
343	substitute	جایگزین	to use something or someone instead of another thing or person	You can substitute oil for butter in this recipe.
344	sustain	نگهداشتن - تحمل کردن -	to cause or allow something to continue for a period of time	He seems to find it difficult to sustain relationships with women
345	sustenance	تغذیه - نگهداری - معاش	the ability of food to provide people and animals with what they need to make them strong and healthy	A stick of celery does not provide much sustenance
346	unsustainable	ناپایدار	Something that is unsustainable cannot continue at the same rate	unsustainable fishing methods
347	symbol	سمبل	a sign, shape, or object that is used to represent something else	A heart shape is the symbol of love
348	target	هدف	an object shot at during shooting practice, often a circle with a pattern of rings, or any object or place at which bullets, bombs, etc. are aimed	I had four shots but I didn't even hit the target .
349	trend	روند	a general development or change in a situation or in the way that people are behaving	There's been a downward/upward trend in sales in the last few years
350	version	نسخه	a particular form of something that is slightly different from other forms of the same thing:	The TV series is a watered-down version of the movie, especially designed for family viewing.
351	welfare	رفاه - آسایش - خیریه	help given, especially by the state or an organization, to people who need it, especially because they do not have enough money	Your taxes pay for welfare benefits such as unemployment and sickness pay

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
352	whereas	در حالی که	compared with the fact that; but	Your hair has a natural wave whereas mine's just straight and boring.
353	abstract	چکیده- انتزاعی - خلاصه -	existing as an idea, feeling, or quality, not as a material object	Truth and beauty are abstract concepts
354	accurate	دقیق	correct, exact, and without any mistakes	We hope to become more accurate in predicting earthquakes
355	acknowledge	اعتراف کردن - تصدیق کردن - اذعان کردن	to accept, admit, or recognize something, or the truth or existence of something	She acknowledged having been at fault.
356	aggregate	جمع شده - متراکم ساختن - تراکم	something formed by adding together several amounts or things	Snowflakes are loose aggregates of ice crystals
357	allocate	اختصاص دادن	to give something to someone as their share of a total amount, to use in a particular way	The government is allocating £10 million for health education.
358	assign	تعیین کردن - اختصاص دادن	to give a particular job or piece of work to someone	The case has been assigned to our most senior officer.
359	attach	ضمیمه کردن	to fasten, join, or connect something	I attached a photo to my application form
360	unattached	نا وابسته - آزاد - منتظر دستور	not physically joined to something else	The cover of the book was stained and almost completely unattached .
361	bond	رابطه، رشته	a close connection joining two or more people/ a written agreement or promise	the bond(s) of friendship/love
362	brief	مختصر	lasting only a short time or containing few words	I had a brief look at her report before the meeting
363	capable	توانا- قابل- لایق - مستعد	able to do things effectively and skilfully, and to achieve results	We need to get an assistant who's capable and efficient.
364	cite	استناد کنید- ذکر کردن	to mention something as proof for a theory or as a reason why something has happened	She cited three reasons why people get into debt
365	cooperate	همکاری کردن	to act or work together for a particular purpose, or to be helpful by doing what someone asks you to do	The Spanish authorities cooperated with the British police in finding the terrorists.
366	co-operate	همکاری کردن	to act or work together for a particular purpose, or to be helpful by doing what someone asks you to do	The Spanish authorities cooperated with the British police in finding the terrorists.
367	display	نمایش دادن	to arrange something or a collection of things so that it can be seen by the public	Family photographs were displayed on the wall.
368	diverse	گوناگون، متنوع	including many different types of people or things	New York is a very culturally/ethnically diverse city
369	domain	دامنه- قلمرو -	an area of interest or an area over which a person has control	I don't do any gardening - that's my wife's domain
370	edit	ویرایش کردن	to make changes to a text or film, deciding what will be removed and what will be kept in, in order to prepare it for being printed or shown:	Janet edited books for a variety of publishers

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
371	enhance	تقویت کنید	to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something:	These scandals will not enhance the organization's reputation.
372	estate	دارایی، ملک	(all of someone's property and money, especially everything that is left after they die.) (a large area of land in the country, usually with one large house on it and one owner)	in his will, he divided his estate between his wife and daughter
373	exceed	تجاوز کردن، فراتر رفتن	go beyond what is allowed or stipulated by (a set limit).	He was fined for exceeding the speed limit
374	expert	کارشناس	a person who is very knowledgeable about or skilful in a particular area.	Tests should be administered by a medical expert
375	explicit	صریح	expressed in a way that is very clear and direct	Be explicit when you talk about money with your family
376	federal	فدرال	having or relating to a system of government in which several states form a unity but remain independent in internal affairs.	a federal Europe
377	fee	دستمزد	a payment made to a professional person or to a professional or public body in exchange for advice or services.	an annual membership fee
378	flexible	قابل انعطاف	ready and able to change so as to adapt to different circumstances, capable of bending easily without breaking.	small businesses which are dependent on flexible working hours
379	inflexible	انعطاف ناپذیر	unwilling to change or compromise, not able to be changed or adapted to particular circumstances	once she had made up her mind, she was inflexible.
380	furthermore	علاوه بر این	in addition; besides (used to introduce a fresh consideration in an argument).	This house is on the best street in the neighborhood; furthermore, it has easy access to the highway.
381	gender	جنسیت	either of the two sexes (male and female)	a condition that affects people of both genders
382	ignorant	نادان	lacking knowledge or awareness in general; uneducated or unsophisticated.	he was told constantly that he was ignorant and stupid
383	incentive	انگیزه، مشوق	a thing that motivates or encourages someone to do something	give farmers an incentive to improve their land
384	incidence	وقوع	the occurrence, rate, or frequency of a disease, crime, or other undesirable thing.	an increased incidence of cancer
385	incorporate	جا دادن، ترکیب کردن	take in or contain (something) as part of a whole; include.	he has incorporated in his proposals a number of measures.
386	index	فهرست، شاخص	((in a book or set of books) an alphabetical list of names, subjects, etc.) (a sign or measure of something.)	exam results may serve as an index of the teacher's effectiveness.
387	inhibit	منع کردن	prevent	cold inhibits plant growth.
388	input	ورودی، مصرفی	(what is put in, taken in, or operated on by any process or system.) (a contribution of work or information.)	there is little input from other members of the team.
389	instruct	آموزش	(teach (someone) a subject or skill.). (tell or order someone to do something, especially in a formal or official way.)	he had a tutor to instruct him in English.
390	intelligent	باهوش	having or showing intelligence, especially of a high level.	Anna is intelligent and hard-working.
391	unintelligent	بی استعداد	having or showing a low level of intelligence.	a good-natured but unintelligent boy.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
392	lecture	سخنرانی	an educational talk to an audience, especially one of students in a university.	I do not wish to be lectured about smoking.
393	migrate	مهاجرت	move from one part of something to another.	as autumn arrives, the birds migrate south.
394	minimum	کمترین	the least or smallest amount or quantity possible, attainable, or required.	this can be done with the minimum amount of effort.
395	ministry	وزارتخانه	a government department headed by a minister.	the ministry is housed in a tall building.
396	motive	انگیزه	a reason for doing something.	police were unable to establish a motive for his murder.
397	unmotivated	بی انگیزه	not having interest in or enthusiasm for something, especially work or study.	an unmotivated attack.
398	neutral	خنثی	not supporting or helping either side in a conflict, disagreement, etc.; impartial.	during the war, Turkey remained neutral.
399	nevertheless	با این اوصاف	in spite of that; notwithstanding; all the same.	he had not slept that night, nevertheless he was energetic the next day.
400	overseas	در خارج از کشور	connected with foreign countries, especially those separated from your country by the sea or ocean	The firm is expanding into overseas markets
401	precede	مقدم بودن	precede somebody/something to happen before something or come before something/somebody in order	the years preceding the war
402	presume	فرض کردن	to suppose that something is true, although you do not have actual proof	Is he still abroad?' 'I presume so.'
403	irrational	غیر منطقی	not based on, or not using, clear logical thought	You're being irrational
404	recover	بهبود یافتن	to get well again after being ill, hurt, etc.	He's still recovering from his operation
405	reveal	فاش کردن	to make something known to somebody	Her expression revealed nothing
406	revelation	افشا	a fact that people are made aware of, especially one that has been secret and is surprising	revelation about/concerning something startling/sensational revelations about her private life
407	scope	محدوده	the opportunity or ability to do or achieve something	There's still plenty of scope for improvement.
408	subsidy	یارانه	money that is paid by a government or an organization to reduce the costs of services or of producing goods so that their prices can be kept low	
409	tape	نوار/اضبط کردن	a long, narrow piece of material with a sticky substance on one side that is used for sticking things together	Fit the carpet using double-sided tape.
410	trace	پی گیری	to find or discover somebody/something by looking carefully for them/it	We finally traced him to an address in Chicago.
411	utilise	استفاده کردن	to use something, especially for a practical purpose	The Romans were the first to utilize concrete as a building material.
412	adapt	سازگار شدن	to change your behaviour in order to deal more successfully with a new situation	It's amazing how soon you adapt
413	adult	بالغ	a fully grown person who is legally responsible for their actions	Children must be accompanied by an adult.
414	advocate	مدافع	a person who supports or speaks in favour of somebody or of a public plan or action	an advocate for hospital workers
415	aid	کمک	money, food, etc. that is sent to help countries in difficult situations	humanitarian/food/medical aid

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
416	aids	ایدز	an illness that attacks the body's ability to resist infection and that usually causes death	She died of an AIDs-related illness at the age of 54
417	unaided	بدون کمک	without help from anyone or anything	Did she produce this work unaided?
418	channel	کانال	passage that water can flow along, especially in the ground, on the bottom of a river, etc.	drainage channels in the rice fields
419	chemical	شیمیایی	connected with chemistry	changes in the chemical composition of the atmosphere
420	classic	کلاسیک	accepted or deserving to be accepted as one of the best or most important of its kind	a classic film/story/car/game
421	comprehensive	همه جانبه	including all, or almost all, the items, details, facts, information, etc., that may be involved	a comprehensive list of addresses
422	confirm	تایید کردن	to state or show that something is definitely true or correct, especially by providing evidence	His guilty expression confirmed my suspicions
423	couple	زوج	two people or things	I saw a couple of men get out.
424	decade	دهه	a period of ten years, especially a continuous period, such as 1910–1919 or 2000–2009	the early decades of the nineteenth century
425	indefinite	نامعین	lasting for a period of time that has no fixed end	She will be away for the indefinite future
426	deny	انکار کردن	to say that something is not true	He has denied any involvement in the incident
427	undeniable	غیر قابل انکار	true or certain; that cannot be denied	He had undeniable charm.
428	differentiate	تمایز	to recognize or express the difference between things or people	Their religion does not differentiate between the rich and poor.
429	dispose	مرتب کردن. مستقر کردن / مستعد کردن. پذیرا کردن	to arrange things or put them in their places	The troops were disposed on both sides of the river
430	dynamic	پویا	full of energy and new ideas, and determined to succeed	Markets are dynamic and a company must learn to adapt.
431	eliminate	از بین بردن	to completely get rid of something that is unnecessary or unwanted	The car maker said it will eliminate 74,000 jobs over the next four years.
432	empirical	تجربی و آزمایشی	based on scientific testing or practical experience, not on ideas	His theory is inconsistent with the empirical evidence.
433	equip	مجهز کردن	to provide a person or place with the things that are needed for a particular kind of activity or work	We try to equip our students with the skills they will need in the world of work
434	extract	استخراج کردن	to carefully remove a substance from something which contains it, using a machine, chemical process etc	Oils are extracted from the plants
435	file	فایل	to keep papers, documents etc in a particular place so that you can find them easily	We will keep your details on file
436	finite	محدود، فانی	having an end or a limit	Oil is a finite resource
437	infinite	بی نهایت	without limits in space or time	The variations of color that a human eye can see are infinite .
438	foundation	پایه	a basic idea, principle, situation etc that something develops from	All theories should be built on a foundation of factual knowledge.
439	globe	جهان	Image of globe a round object with a map of the Earth drawn on it	Across the globe , sea level varies by hundreds of feet.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
440	grade	درجه/رتبه/نمره دادن	particular level of quality that a product, material etc or a mark that a student is given for their work or for an examination	The best grades of tea are expensive/ I really liked my eighth grade math teacher.
441	guarantee	ضمانت	to promise to do something or to promise that something will happen	If you send the application form in straight away, I can guarantee you an interview.
442	hierarchy	سلسله مراتب	a system of organization in which people or things are divided into levels of importance	He rapidly rose in the corporate hierarchy .
443	ideology	ایدئولوژی	a set of beliefs on which a political or economic system is based, or which strongly influence the way people behave	Art schools have been forced into the commercial ideology of Toryism
444	infer	نتیجه گیری/استنتاج کردن	to form an opinion that something is probably true because of information that you have	It is easy to infer that the marriage was not a very happy one
445	innovate	نوآوری	to design and develop new and original products	The company has successfully innovated new products and services.
446	insert	درج کردن/در میان گذاشتن و جا دادن	to put something inside/into or between something else	Theoretically you could insert a row for every individual by name
447	isolate	منزوی	to separate one person, group, or thing from other people or things	Their goal is to surround and isolate the town
448	media	رسانه ها	all the different ways of entertaining and giving information to the public and advertising goods, for example television, radio, and newspaper	The Japanese media have carried detailed reports of the scandal.
449	mode	حالت	a particular way or style of behaving, living, or doing something	They have a relaxed mode of life that suits them well.
450	paradigm	الگو	a model or example that shows how something works or is produced	The needs of today's children cannot be met by our old educational paradigms .
451	phenomenon	پدیده	something or someone that is very unusual because of a rare quality or ability that they have	We now know that our system of planets orbiting the sun is not a unique phenomenon
452	prohibit	ممنوع کرده است	to say that an action is illegal or not allowed	They are prohibited from revealing details about the candidates.
453	quote	نقل قول	to repeat exactly what someone else has said or written	She quoted from a newspaper article.
454	release	رهايي/رها کردن- منتشر ساختن	to let someone go free, after having kept them somewhere	Police arrested several men, who were later released
455	reverse	معکوس/ وارونه کردن -برگشتن	to change something, such as a decision, judgment, or process so that it is the opposite of what it was before	The image on the screen was reversed and upside down.
456	irreversible	برگشت ناپذیر	you cannot change something back to how it was before.	Fossil fuels have caused irreversible damage to the environment,
457	simulate	شبیه سازی	To make or produce sth that is not real but has the appearance or feeling of being real	Interviews can be simulated in the classroom
458	sole	تنها	thing is the only one	The story was published with the sole purpose of selling newspapers.
459	somewhat	قدری	more than a little but not very	The price is somewhat higher than I expected,
460	submit	ارسال	To give a plan, piece of writing to someone in authority for them to consider	All applications must be submitted by Monday.
461	successor	جانشین	Someone who takes a job or position previously held by someone else	His successor died after only 15 months in office.
462	survive	زنده ماندن	To continue to live after an accident, war or illness	Only 12 of the 140 passengers survived.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
463	thesis	پایان نامه	A long piece of writing about a particular subject that you do as part of MA or PhD	Sara still working on her thesis
464	theses	پایان نامه ها	A long piece of writing about a particular subject that you do as part of MA or PhD	They wrote their doctoral theses on contemporary french literature.
465	topic	موضوع	a subject that people talk or write about	The environment is a popular topic these days
466	ultimate	نهایی	final	Our ultimate objective is to have as many female members of parliament as there are male.
467	unique	منحصر بفرد	unusually good and special	Each person's fingerprints are unique.
468	visible	قابل رویت	sth that is visible can be seen	The outline of the mountains was clearly visible.
469	invisible	نامرئی	something that is invisible cannot be seen	The gas is invisible but highly dangerous.
470	voluntary	داوطلبانه	done or given willingly, without being forced or paid to do it	a voluntary organization providing help for the elderly
471	abandon	رها کردن	to leave a place, thing, or person, usually for ever	As a baby he was abandoned by his mother. / We had to abandon the car and walk the rest of the way.
472	accompany	همراهی کردن	to go somewhere with someone	Children under 14 must be accompanied by an adult.
473	unaccompanied	بدون همراهی	someone or something that is unaccompanied has no one with them	an unaccompanied singer or musician sings or plays alone
474	accumulate	انباشتن	to collect a large number of things over a long period of time	As people accumulate more wealth, they tend to spend a greater proportion of their incomes
475	ambiguous	مبهم	something that is ambiguous is unclear, confusing, or not certain, especially because it can be understood in more than one way	His reply to my question was somewhat ambiguous.
476	unambiguous	بدون ابهام	a statement, instruction etc that is unambiguous is clear and easy to understand because it can only mean one thing	The minister promised a clear and unambiguous statement on the future of the coal industry.
477	append	افزودن، پیوست کردن	to add something to the end of a piece of writing	Several footnotes were appended to the text.
478	appreciate	قدردانی کردن	used to thank someone in a polite way or to say that you are grateful for something they have done	We really appreciate all the help you gave us last weekend.
479	arbitrary	بر پایه ی داوری و ترجیح فردی (نه بر پایه ی مقررات و قوانین و قراردادهای)	decided or arranged without any reason or plan, often unfairly	This effectively enables the Home Office to make arbitrary decisions
480	automate	خودکار کردن	to start using computers and machines to do a job, rather than people	Massive investment is needed to automate the production process.
481	bias	جانبداری	an unfair personal opinion that influences your judgment	Students were evaluated without bias.
482	unbiased	بی طرفانه	able to judge fairly because you are not influenced by your own opinions/ impartial	Television news was relatively unbiased.
483	chart	جدول	a sheet of information in the form of a table, graph, or diagram./ diagram	a chart showing last year's sales
484	uncharted	بی سابقه، ناشناخته و جدید	An uncharted place or situation is completely new and therefore has never been described before	Nuclear fusion has taken physicists into uncharted waters.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
485	clarify	روشن کردن	To make something clear or easier to understand by giving more details or a simpler explanation	Could you clarify the first point please? I don't understand it completely.
486	commodity	کالا، جنس	A substance or product that can be traded, bought, or sold.	The international commodities market
487	conform	پیروی کردن	To behave according to the usual standards of behaviour that are expected by a group or society.	At our school, you were required to conform, and there was no place for originality.
488	nonconformist	فرد ناپیرو و ناموافق	Someone who lives and thinks in a way that is different from other people	They were stubborn nonconformists who chose to be arrested instead of obeying the laws.
489	non-conformist	خودرای	Having a way of thinking that is different from other people.	Nonconformist behaviour
490	crucial	حیاتی	Extremely important or necessary	Her work has been crucial to the project's success.
491	currency	واحد پول	The money that is used in a particular country at a particular time	Take some foreign currency to cover incidentals like the taxi fare to your hotel.
492	denote	مشخص کردن، معنی بخشیدن	To represent or mean something	The colour red is used to denote passion or danger.
493	detect	کشف کردن، تشخیص دادن	To notice something that is partly hidden or not clear, or to discover something, especially using a special method:	Some sounds cannot be detected by the human ear.
494	deviate	منحرف شدن	To do something that is different from the usual or common way of behaving	The recent pattern of weather deviates from the norm for this time of year.
495	drama	نمایش، تئاتر	A play in a theatre or on television or radio, or plays and acting generally	She's starred in several TV dramas.
496	eventual	نهایی	Happening or existing at a later time or at the end, especially after a lot of effort, problems, etc	It is impossible to predict the eventual outcome of the negotiations.
497	exhibit	نمایش دادن	To show something publicly	In the summer the academy will exhibit several prints that are rarely seen
498	exploit	بهره برداری کردن	To use something in a way that helps you	The increased globalization of the commodity trading business is something we must exploit.
499	fluctuate	نوسان داشتن	To change, especially continuously and between one level or thing and another	Her weight fluctuates wildly.
500	guideline	راهنما	Information intended to advise people on how something should be done or what something should be	Most teachers think the government's guidelines on homework are too prescriptive.
501	highlight	برجسته	To attract attention to or emphasize something important	The report highlights the need for improved safety.
502	induce	وادار کردن (معمولا با استدلال و یا تشویق)	To persuade someone to do something	They induced her to take the job by promising editorial freedom
503	inevitable	اجتناب ناپذیر	Certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented	The accident was the inevitable consequence of carelessness
504	infrastructure	زیر ساخت	The basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively	The war has badly damaged the country's infrastructure
505	inspect	بازرسی	To look at something or someone carefully in order to discover information, especially about their quality or condition	After the crash both drivers got out and inspected their cars for damage

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
506	intense	شدید، قوی	Extreme and forceful or (of a feeling) very strong	He suddenly felt an intense pain in his back.
507	manipulate	دستکاری کردن	To control something or someone to your advantage, often unfairly or dishonestly	Throughout her career she has very successfully manipulated the media.
508	nuclear	هسته ای	Being or using the power produced when the nucleus of an atom is divided or joined to another nucleus	Nuclear energy/power
509	offset	متعادل کردن، جبران کردن	To balance one influence against an opposing influence so that no great difference results:	The extra cost of travelling to work is offset by the lower price of houses here
510	paragraph	بند	A short part of a text, consisting of at least one sentence and beginning on a new line. It usually deals with a single event, description, idea, etc.	Now turn to page 23 and look at the first paragraph.
511	plus	به علاوه	Added to	The cost is \$205 plus \$3 for shipping.
512	pluses	مزایا	advantages	we are a tight family,with all the pluses and disadvantages of that.
513	practitioner	متخصص	someone who regularly does a particular activity	General practitioners in Berkshire claimed 31.5 night visits per 1000 population in 1992.
514	predominant	غالب	more powerful, more common, or more easily noticed than others	Yellow is the predominant color in most of his paintings.
515	prospect	چشم انداز	a particular event which will probably or definitely happen in the future	Greeks face the prospect of new general elections next month.
516	radical	افراطی	radical ideas are very new and different, and are against what most people think or believe	I was shocked by her radical views.
517	random	تصادفی	happening or chosen without any definite plan, aim, or pattern	The company has introduced random drug testing of its employees.
518	reinforce	تقویت	to give support to an opinion, idea, or feeling, and make it stronger	The film reinforces the idea that women should be pretty and dumb.
519	restore	بازگرداندن	to make something return to its former state or condition	She was hoping that the Mediterranean climate would restore her to full health.
520	revise	تجدید نظر کنید	to change something because of new information or ideas	We have revised our estimates of population growth.
521	schedule	برنامه	a plan of what someone is going to do and when they are going to do it	The majority of holiday flights depart and arrive on schedule.
522	reschedule	زمانبندی دوباره	to arrange for something to happen at a different time from the one that was previously planned	The press conference had to be rescheduled for March 19.
523	unscheduled	برنامه ریزی نشده	not planned or expected	Bad weather forced the pilots to make an unscheduled landing.
524	tense	زمان فعل	any of the forms of a verb that show the time, continuance, or completion of an action or state that is expressed by the verb.	Switching from the future to the present tense has other advantages.
525	tension	تنش	a nervous worried feeling that makes it impossible for you to relax	The tension was becoming unbearable, and I wanted to scream.
526	terminate	خاتمه دادن	if something terminates, or if you terminate it, it ends	The court ruled that the contract must be terminated.
527	theme	موضوع	the main subject or idea in a piece of writing, speech, film etc	The book's theme is the conflict between love and duty.
528	thematic	موضوعی	relating to a particular theme, or organized according to a theme	the thematic organization of paintings in the exhibit.
529	thereby	در نتیجه	with the result that something else happens	He became a citizen in 1978, thereby gaining the right to vote.
530	uniform	لباس فرم	a particular type of clothing worn by all the members of a group or organization such as the police, the army etc	He was still wearing his school uniform.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
531	vehicle	وسيله نقلیه	a machine with an engine that is used to take people or things from one place to another, such as a car, bus, or truck	Have you locked your vehicle?
532	via	از طریق	travelling through a place on the way to another place	We flew to Athens via Paris.
533	virtual	مجازی	made, done, seen etc on the Internet or on a computer, rather than in the real world	The website allows you to take a virtual tour of the art gallery.
534	visual	دیداری	relating to seeing	Artists translate their ideas into visual images.
535	widespread	بطور گسترده	existing or happening in many places or situations, or among many people	the widespread use of chemicals in agriculture.
536	analogy	تقلید	something that seems similar between two situations, processes etc	analogies between human and animal behaviour.
537	anticipate	پیش بینی	to expect that something will happen and be ready for it.	Sales are better than anticipated.
538	unanticipated	غیرقابل پیش بینی	an unanticipated event or result is one that you did not expect	Risk of unanticipated changes in the term structure of interest rates.
539	assure	اطمینان دادن	to make something certain to happen or to be achieved	Excellent reviews have assured the film's success.
540	attain	دستیابی به	attain something to succeed in getting something, usually after a lot of effort	Most of our students attained five 'A' grades in their exams.
541	behalf	از طرف	in behalf of somebody in somebody's behalf: in order to help somebody. on behalf of somebody on somebody's behalf: as the representative of somebody or instead of them	We collected money in behalf of the homeless. On behalf of the department I would like to thank you all.
542	bulk	حجم	the main part of something; most of something	The bulk of the population lives in cities.
543	cease	دست کشیدن	to stop happening or existing; to stop something from happening or existing	You never cease to amaze me! / They voted to cease strike action immediately.
544	coherent	منسجم	logical and well organized; easy to understand and clear	a coherent policy for the transport system
545	incoherent	ناهماهنگ	unable to express yourself clearly, often because of emotion	She broke off, incoherent with anger.
546	coincide	مصادف شدن	to take place at the same time	It's a pity our trips to New York don't coincide. / coincide with something The strike was timed to coincide with the party conference.
547	recommences	شروع مجدد	to begin again; to start doing something again	Work on the bridge will recommence next month.
548	compatible	سازگار	able to be used together	The new system will be compatible with existing equipment.
549	concurrent	هم زمان	concurrent (with something) existing or happening at the same time	He was imprisoned for two concurrent terms of 30 months and 18 months.
550	device	دستگاه	an object or a piece of equipment that has been designed to do a particular job	The new devices will be installed at US airports.
551	devote	اختصاص	to use all or most of time, effort, rtc in order to do something or help someone.	She devoted her life to God.
552	diminish	کاهش	to become smaller, weaker, etc.; to make something become smaller, weaker, etc.	The world's resources are rapidly diminishing.
553	undiminished	کم نشدن / ضعیف نشدن	that has not become smaller or weaker	Her influence in the company remained undiminished.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
554	distort	تحریف / تغییر	to change the shape, appearance or sound of something so that it is strange or not clear	The loudspeaker seemed to distort his voice.
555	duration	مدت زمان / دوره	the length of time that something lasts or continues	The school was used as a hospital for the duration of the war.
556	erode	فرسایش	to gradually destroy the surface of something through the action of wind, rain, etc.; to be gradually destroyed in this way	The rocks have eroded away over time.
557	ethic	اخلاق	moral principles that control or influence a person's behaviour	He began to question the ethics of his position.
558	unethical	غیر اخلاقی	not morally acceptable	The doctor was suspended amid accusations of unethical behaviour.
559	format	قالب	the general arrangement, plan, design, etc. of something	The format of the new quiz show has proved popular.
560	unfounded	بی اساس	not based on reason or fact	Speculation about a divorce proved totally unfounded.
561	inherent	ذاتی	inherent (in somebody/something) that is a basic or permanent part of somebody/something and that cannot be removed	the difficulties inherent in a study of this type
562	manual	کتابچه راهنمای / دستی	involving using the hands or physical strength	manual and non-manual workers
563	mature	بالغ	behaving in a sensible way, like an adult	Jane is very mature for her age.
564	immature	نابالغ	behaving in a way that is not sensible and is typical of people who are much younger	her reaction is like an immature person
565	medium	متوسط	in the middle between a larger and smaller size, amount, length, temperature, etc.	There are three sizes—small, medium and large.
566	military	نظامی	connected with soldiers or the armed forces	We may have to take military action.
567	mutual	متقابل	used to describe feelings that two or more people have for each other equally, or actions that affect two or more people equally	I don't like her, and I think the feeling is mutual (= she doesn't like me either).
568	norm	هنجار	the usual or normal situation, way of doing something etc	Short term contracts are now the norm with some big companies.
569	norms	هنجارها	[plural] generally accepted standards of social behaviour	Terrorists who violate the norms of civilized society
570	overlap	همپوشانی	if two subjects, ideas etc overlap, they include some but not all of the same things	Ali's responsibilities overlap yours, so you will be sharing some of the work.
571	passive	منفعل	someone who is passive tends to accept things that happen to them or things that people say to them, without taking any action	Kathy seems to take a very passive role in the relationship.
572	portion	بخش	a part of something larger, especially a part that is different from the other parts	My mother always gave the boys bigger portions than she gave me.
573	preliminary	اولیه / مقدماتی	happening before something that is more important, often in order to prepare for it	Preliminary market research has shown that most Americans prefer environmentally-friendly products.
574	protocol	پروتکل	a system of rules about the correct way to behave on an official occasion	Under the new protocol, women will stay in the clinic for four hours to be watched for the appearance of new symptoms.
575	qualitative	کیفی	relating to the quality or standard of something rather than the quantity	The research involves qualitative analysis of students' performance.
576	refine	بهبود بخشیدن	to improve a method, plan, system etc by gradually making slight changes to it	Car makers are constantly refining their designs.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
577	relax	ملايم کردن يا شدن	to make a rule or law less strict	They relaxed the rigid immigration laws
578	revolution	تغيير اساسی	a complete change in ways of thinking, methods of working etc	In the last ten years there has been a revolution in education.
579	rigid	سفت و سخت/انعطاف ناپذير	rigid methods, systems etc are very strict and difficult to change	The key to success is flexibility. If you're too rigid, you could be in trouble.
580	route	مسير/راه	a way of doing something or achieving a particular result	War has never been a painless route to peace.
581	scenario	سناريو	a situation that could possibly happen	In a worst-case scenario all life on the planet would be wiped out by a nuclear war.
582	sphere	حوزه/اقلمرو	a particular area of activity, work, knowledge etc	It is outside the sphere of her authority.
583	subordinate	زير دست/مادون	in a less important position than someone else	Ali is kind toward his subordinates.
584	supplement	مکمل	something that you add to something else to improve it or make it complete	This income is a supplement to my main income.
585	suspend	تعليق	to officially stop something from continuing, especially for a short time	Sales of the drug will be suspended until more tests are completed.
586	team	تيم	a group of people who have been chosen to work together to do a particular job	The coins were discovered by a team of archaeologists.
587	teamed	تيم شدن	to put two things or people together, because they will look good or work well together	I teamed him with a guy who knows the boat and Mexico.
588	teaming	تيمي کاری کردن	to put two things or people together, because they will look good or work well together	Him and I are teaming a project that involves all of you.
589	teams	تيم ها	a group of people who play a game or sport together against another group	At this moment, there are three teams.
590	temporary	موقت	continuing for only a limited period of time	I'm living with my parents, but it's only temporary.
591	trigger	موجب شدن/راه انداختن	to make something happen very quickly, especially a series of events	His speech triggered the riot.
592	unify	متحد کردن	if you unify two or more parts or things, or if they unify, they are combined to make a single unit	Strong support for the war has unified the nation.
593	violate	نقض کردن/زير پا گذاشتن	to disobey or do something against an official agreement, law, principle etc	regimes that violate human rights
594	vision	بينايی	the ability to see	Glasses can improve one's vision.
595	adjacent	مجاور	a room, building, piece of land etc that is adjacent to something is next to it	We stayed in adjacent rooms.
596	albeit	هرچند	despite the stated thing; although	The evening was very pleasant, albeit a little quiet.
597	assemble	جمع کردن	to bring or come together in a single group or place, or to put together the parts of something	Workers were earning \$20 an hour assembling cars.
598	collapse	سقوط - فروپاشی	to fall down suddenly because of pressure or having no strength or support	Thousands of buildings collapsed in the earthquake.
599	colleague	همکار	one of a group of people who work together	We're entertaining some colleagues of Carol's tonight.

AWL essential word list for IELTS reading

Row	Word	ترجمه فارسی	Meaning	Example
600	compile	گردآوری	to collect information from different places and arrange it in a book, report, or list	We're compiling some facts and figures for a documentary on the subject.
601	convince	متقاعد کردن	to persuade someone or make someone certain	He managed to convince the jury of his innocence
602	depress	افسردگی	to cause someone to feel unhappy and without hope:	This weather depresses me
603	encounter	رویارویی	a meeting, especially one that happens by chance	I had an alarming encounter with a wild pig.
604	enormous	عظیم	extremely large	an enormous car/house
605	forthcoming	آینده	happening soon	We have just received the information about the forthcoming conference.
606	incline	شیب	to (make someone) feel something or want to do something	The prime minister is believed to be inclining towards an April election
607	intrinsic	ذاتی	being an extremely important and basic characteristic of a person or thing:	works of little intrinsic value/interest
608	invoke	استناد	if you invoke a law, rule etc, you say that you are doing something because the law allows or forces you to	The UN threatened to invoke economic sanctions if the talks were broken off.
609	levy	مالیات، وضع مالیات	an amount of money, such as a tax, that you have to pay to a government or organization:	They imposed a five percent levy on alcohol.
610	likewise	به همین ترتیب	in the same way	Just water these plants twice a week, and likewise the ones in the bedroom.
611	nonetheless	با این وجود	Nevertheless. despite what has just been said or done:	There are serious problems in our country. Nonetheless, we feel this is a good time to return.
612	notwithstanding	با وجود این	despite the fact or thing mentioned	Notwithstanding some members' objections, I think we must go ahead with the plan
613	odd	عجیب	strange or unexpected	It's odd that no one's seen him.
614	ongoing	در دست اقدام	continuing to exist or develop, or happening at the present moment	an ongoing investigation/process/project
615	panel	هیات، تابلو	a small group of people chosen to give advice, make a decision, or publicly discuss their opinions as entertainment:	The competition will be judged by a panel of experts.
616	persist	اصرار ورزیدن	If an unpleasant feeling or situation persists, it continues to exist	If an unpleasant feeling or situation persists, it continues to exist
617	pose	منتج شدن، تحمیل کردن	to cause something, especially a problem or difficulty	Nuclear weapons pose a threat to everyone.